General Terms and Conditions for Sale and Delivery of Guntermann & Drupnick GmbH

1. Scope of application; deviating conditions

1.1 These General Terms and Conditions of Sale and Delivery ("GTCs") shall apply to all contracts concerning the sale, work and materials and supply, including ancillary agreements, concluded between Guntermann & Drupnick GmbH ("G&D") and its customers (each a "Buyer").

1.2 The GTCs shall apply only in the case where the Buyer is an entrepreneur within the sense of Section 14 of the German Civil Code (BGB) upon conclusion of the contract. They shall also apply to all transactions under public law or special funds under public law. They shall not apply to transactions with consumers.

1.3 Any deviating conditions of the Buyer, which are not explicitly acknowledged by G&D, are not applicable. This shall also apply in cases where goods are delivered without reservation, although it is aware of the Buyer's objecting terms or terms deviating from these GTCs.

1.4 In ongoing business relationships, these GTCs shall also apply to all future transactions between G&D and the Buyer.

2. Conclusion of the contract

2.1 The offers of G&D, including the sales prices stated in G&D's price lists, are subject to confirmation, unless they are expressly marked as being binding. If the offer of the buyer for goods from the offer of G&D is accepted, a binding offer date of 14 days. Within this period, G&D is entitled to accept this offer.

2.2 The contract is concluded when G&D confirms the order or delivers the goods ordered to the Buyer.

3. Product documents; execution documents

3.1 Documents, illustrations, drawings, performance specifications as well as weight and dimensional data indicated in catalogues, product sheets and/or on G&D's websites reflect only approximations and/or are subject to change. Any data prepared to enable to equip the quality of the goods, unless designated explicitly as being binding. G&D reserves the right to make improvements and changes to the extent customary in the trade and reasonable for the Buyer.

3.2 All illustrations, drawings, photographs, drawings and other documents accompanying G&D's offers and deliveries shall remain the property of G&D and shall be returned to G&D after termination of the contract, unless this is included in the scope of delivery of the purchased goods. In all other cases, illustrations, photographs, drawings and other documents may not be reproduced or made available to third parties in any form without the prior consent of G&D. Unless G&D has given its consent, the illustrations, drawings and other documents may only be made accessible to a third party with the simultaneous resale of the goods to the third party. The legal restrictions of the copyright are not affected by this regulation.

3.3 If the Buyer has to provide any documents, it shall be responsible for their completeness, correctness and for the timeliness of their provision.

4. Prices; terms of payment; exclusion of offsetting and retention

4.1 Unless agreed otherwise, sale and delivery shall be effected on the basis of the price lists valid at the time the offer was made. Unless agreed otherwise, the prices are net prices in Euro ex works or any other designated place, ("ex works" Incoterms 2020). Without packaging plus applicable VAT and other taxes and duties incurred for the execution of the purchase order.

4.2 Unless otherwise agreed by the parties, all invoices for delivery of other services shall be paid directly and without any deduction. As regards the timeliness of the payment, the date on which the amount is received by G&D shall be decisive.

4.3 If the Buyer is in default of payment, G&D may charge interest in accordance with the statutory provisions. The right to claim higher damages caused by delayed performance is not precluded by contract, it can be used by the Buyer for the purpose stipulated in the contract.

4.4 If the Buyer was able to recognize the defect at an earlier time during normal use, this earlier time shall be decisive for the start of the notice period. If the Buyer fails to carry out the principal inspection and/or to report any defects, G&D's liability for unreported defects shall be excluded.

4.5 If G&D makes its delivery without reservation, this period of grace shall be at least two weeks.

4.6 G&D reserves the right to make its delivery without reservation, if the judicial enforcement of the contract and on the compliance of which the Buyer is regularly entitled to rely on ("Essential Obligations").

5. Delivery, passing of risk; consequences of late delivery; force majeure

5.1 Unless agreed otherwise, deliveries are effected ex works or any other designated place, ("ex works" Incoterms 2020). The place of performance for the delivery is also located there. At the request and cost of the Buyer, the goods will be sent to another place of destination (sales shipping). Unless agreed otherwise, G&D shall be entitled to determine the type of shipment and packaging itself (in particular, the transport company, shipping route, and packaging).

5.2 If the Buyer's creditworthiness is uncertain at the time of the contract, delivery is subject to advance payment unless a fixed period or date has been promised or agreed. G&D's duty of delivery shall be suspended as long as G&D has not received the execution documents as well as all documents and information necessary for the execution of the contract, or as long as the Buyer is in default vis-a-vis G&D regarding any other liability. In this respect, G&D reserves the right to put forward the defence of non-performance of the contract.

5.3 If the Buyer is in default of payment, G&D shall be entitled to have compensated the damage incurred by G&D in this respect, including any additional expenses. G&D reserves any further claims or rights. The risk of accidental loss or damage to the goods shall be borne by the Buyer as of the time when the Buyer is in default of acceptance or payment.

5.4 G&D is entitled to make partial deliveries as are customary in the trade if: the partial delivery is not precluded by contract, it can be used by the Buyer for the purpose stipulated in the contract, delivery of the remaining goods ordered is ensured and if the Buyer does not incur substantial extra expenditure, additional costs as a whole (for these costs). Complaints regarding partial deliveries do not release the Buyer from its obligation to accept the residual quantity of the goods ordered stipulated in the contract.

5.5 In the event of force majeure or other events, which are unforeseeable upon conclusion of the contract and unavoidable by G&D in spite of reasonable care applied in accordance with the individual circumstances, force majeure, natural catastrophes, lock-outs or governmental orders, the delivery periods/dates shall be extended by the duration of the impairment and a reasonable lead time. If such impairments lead to a delay in performance of more than three months, both parties may rescind the contract. If, due to the aforementioned circumstances, delivery becomes impossible or unreasonable, without G&D being responsible for such an event, G&D is entitled to rescind the contract, especially if the Buyer seriously breaches any contractual agreements and is responsible for such a breach. In this case, G&D is entitled to have compensated the damage incurred by G&D in this respect, including any additional expenses.

5.6 If the Buyer has to set a reasonable period of grace in order to exercise any rights vis-a-vis G&D, this period of grace shall be at least two weeks.

6. Defects; warranty rights (Gewährleistungsrechte)

6.1 The Buyer's warranty rights (Gewährleistungsrechte) are limited to the extent G&D's liability pursuant to clause 7 is not excluded or limited. Any additional claims or claims other than those governed by this clause 6 due to a defect are excluded.

6.2 The Buyer is obliged to carefully inspect the goods delivered immediately after their arrival at the place of destination. The Buyer has to notify G&D of any apparent defects within seven working days from the date of delivery. In this period, hidden defects must be notified to G&D immediately, but no later than within seven working days from their discovery. Each notice of complaint must be made in writing. If the Buyer was able to recognize the defect at an earlier time during normal use, this earlier time shall be decisive for the start of the notice period. If the Buyer fails to carry out the principal inspection and/or to report any defects, G&D's liability for unreported defects shall be excluded.

6.3 At G&D's request, any defective goods are to be returned to G&D, carriage free. In the event of a justified notice of defects, G&D will reimburse the costs for the cheapest method of dispatch, this does not apply if the costs are increased because the delivered goods are located at a place other than the place of their intended use. If the notice of defects is unjustified, G&D is entitled to charge the Buyer an appropriate amount for the said costs. If the Buyer does not return the defective goods to G&D, the Buyer is not responsible for the unjustified notice of defects.

6.4 In the event of a defect reported in time, the Buyer has the possibility to rescind the contract or to demand Subsequent Performance and, in particular hand over the defective goods against recompense or of recompense against restitution (Nachbarschäden) or substitute delivery of non-defective goods (jointly referred to as "Subsequent Performance"). The Buyer must give G&D the time and opportunity necessary for Subsequent Performance, in particular hand over the defective goods against recompense or of recompense against restitution. Subsequent Performance takes place at the place of original delivery, it is deemed to have failed, at the earliest, after two unsuccessful attempts. In the event of substitute delivery, the Buyer shall return the defective goods to G&D in accordance with the statutory provisions. The defective goods replaced become the property of G&D.

6.5 The expenses which are necessary for the purpose of Subsequent Performance, in particular, transport, travel, labor and material costs, shall be borne by G&D. Furthermore, the warranty is excluded in particular if the Buyer modifies the goods or has them modified by a third party without G&D's consent and if a result of defects is modified by a third party. The Buyer is responsible for the avoidance of this risk. The Buyer is further liable for the avoidance of defects caused by this modification.

6.6 In the event of defects in components or products of other manufacturers, which G&D is unable to remedy for licensing or actual reasons, G&D shall, at its option, reimburse its warranty claims against the manufacturers and suppliers for account of the Buyer or assist the Buyer in obtaining a warranty claim against G&D for such defects shall only exist under the other conditions and in accordance with these GTCs if the judicial enforcement of the aforementioned claims against the manufacturer or supplier was unsuccessful or is futile, for example due to insolvency.

6.7 The Buyer is only entitled to claims for compensation for damages due to defects to the extent G&D's liability pursuant to clause 7 is not excluded or limited. Any additional claims or claims other than those governed by this clause 6 due to a defect are excluded.

7. Liability; limitation period

7.1 G&D shall only be liable for gross negligence (grobe Fahrlässigkeit) and intent (Vorsatz) as well as for a breach of duties the performance of which is a prerequisite for the proper execution of the contract and on the compliance of which the Buyer is regularly entitled to rely on ("Essential Obligations").

7.2 In respect of a slightly negligent breach of an Essential Obligation, G&D's liability is limited to the temporary damage foreseeable at the time the contract is concluded. Any special statutory provisions regarding the statute of limitations (in particular, Section 438 (1) no. 1 and (3), Section 445b BGB) shall also not be affected. The aforementioned limitation periods of the law governing purchases shall also apply to contractual and non-contractual claims of the Buyer which are due to a defect in the goods, unless
the application of the regular legal statute of limitations pursuant to Sections 195, 199 BGB would lead to a shorter limitation period in the individual case. The Buyer’s damage claims due to intent or gross negligence and/or injury to life, limb or health as well as under the German Product Liability Act shall become time-barred exoneratively in line with statutory periods of limitation. Also to the concealed a defect or assume a guarantee for the quality of the goods (§ 444 BGB), the limitation period cannot be limited.

8. Reservation of title

8.1 The following reservation of title serves to secure all existing current and future claims of G&D against the Buyer resulting from the ongoing business relationship between G&D and the Buyer, including all balance claims from current accounts (hereinafter referred to as “Secured Claims”).

8.2 All goods supplied by G&D remain the property of G&D until the full payment of all Secured Claims. The goods supplied and any goods that replace these and are subject to the reservation of title pursuant to the provisions below are hereinafter referred to as “Reserved Goods”.

8.3 If the Buyer combines the Reserved Goods with goods of another origin to new items, G&D is entitled to co-ownership in the proportion of the value of the Reserved Goods (final invoice amount including VAT) at the time of supply to the value of the other combined goods (final invoice amount including VAT) at the time of combining. The co-ownership share is deemed to be Reserved Goods within the sense of clause 8.2. In the event that no such acquisition of ownership occurs for G&D, the Buyer hereby now transfers as a security its future ownership or – in the aforementioned proportion – its co-ownership in the new item created to G&D.

8.4 If the Reserved Goods are combined to a uniform item and if any of the other items can be regarded as the main item within the sense of Section 947 BGB, the Buyer, if it is the owner of the main item, hereby now transfers to G&D the proportionate co-ownership in the uniform item in the proportion of the value of the Reserved Goods (final invoice amount including VAT) at the time of supply to the value of the main item (final invoice amount including VAT). G&D hereby now accepts this transfer. The co-ownership share is regarded as Reserved Goods within the sense of clause 8.2.

8.5 The Buyer shall retain the Reserved Goods on behalf of G&D at no cost. The Reserved Goods may neither be pledged nor assigned as collateral to third parties before payment in full of the Secured Claims.

8.6 The Buyer is entitled to sell the Reserved Goods supplied in the ordinary course of business if it is assured that its claims from the resale pursuant to clause 8.7 have been transferred to G&D.

8.7 If the Reserved Goods are resold, the Buyer herewith now assigns to G&D the resulting claim against the Buyer on account of security as well as the claims that replace the Reserved Goods or that accrue in respect of the Reserved Goods, such as insurance claims or claims resulting from unlawful acts in the event of loss or destruction, including all balance claims under current accounts. G&D hereby now accepts this assignment.

8.8 The Buyer is revocably authorized to collect the claims resulting from a resale pursuant to clause 8.7. G&D may revoke the authorization to collection only in accordance with clause 8.9.

8.9 If the Buyer fails to meet its obligations under the contract with G&D, in particular if it is in default of payment:
- G&D may prohibit the resale and combining of the Reserved Goods with other goods;
- G&D may rescind the contract in accordance with the general regulations concerning rescission of Section 323 BGB, the taking back of the goods does not constitute rescission of the contract, except that G&D has expressly declared such rescission; in the event of rescission, the Buyer’s right of possession of the Reserved Goods lapses and G&D may demand return of the Reserved Goods; in coordination with the Buyer, G&D shall be entitled to enter the Buyer’s business premises and take possession of the Reserved Goods at the Buyer's cost and to sell them in the open market or by auction on the most favourable terms without prejudice to any payment and other obligations of the Buyer. G&D will offset the sales proceeds against the Buyer's liabilities after deduction of the costs; any surplus will be paid by G&D to the Buyer;
- the Buyer has to inform G&D on request of the names of the debtors of the claims assigned to G&D in order to enable G&D to disclose the assignment and to collect the claims; all proceeds attributable to G&D under the assignments are to be forwarded to G&D immediately after receipt, when and as soon as G&D claims against the Buyer have become due and payable;
- G&D shall be entitled to revoke the collection authorization granted.

8.10 Should the realisable value of the securities existing in favour of G&D exceed G&D's claims by more than 10 %, G&D will, at the Buyer's request, release the securities selected by G&D.

8.11 If G&D’s reservation of title is no longer valid due to deliveries abroad or for any other reasons, the Buyer shall immediately grant G&D any other security in the Reserved Goods or other security for its claims, which is valid under applicable laws and comes as close as possible to the securing effect of the reservation of title. The Buyer authorizes G&D, to the extent necessary for the effectiveness of the relevant security (including reservation of title), to enter the security in the required form in public registers, books, or similar documents and/or to disclose it in compliance with applicable regulations, or to do this itself, if necessary. If any costs are incurred from or in connection with the circumstances or actions mentioned in this clause 8.11, these shall be borne by the Buyer.

9. Applicable law and place of jurisdiction

9.1 The contractual relationship between G&D and the Buyer, including these GTCs, shall be subject to the law of the Federal Republic of Germany under exclusion of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG).

9.2 The place of jurisdiction for all disputes arising from and/or in connection with the contractual relationship, including these GTCs, – for and lawsuits involving cheques and bills of exchange shall – be Siegen, Germany, if the Buyer is a business person (Rahmenn) as defined by the German Commercial Code (HGB), a legal person under public law or a special fund under public law. In all cases, however, G&D shall be entitled to bring an action at the place of performance of the delivery obligation or at the Buyer’s general place of jurisdiction. Any overriding statutory provisions, in particular, regarding exclusive places of jurisdiction, shall not be affected.


10.1 The legal relationship between the Buyer and G&D is governed solely by the contract, including these GTCs. If the contract fully reflects all agreements between G&D and the Buyer, including the time the contract is concluded. Any oral or written agreements or conditions made between the parties prior to the conclusion of the contract, as well as any other pre-